

The Winter Protection of Cod Liver Oil

PLUS A GREATER RESERVE OF VITALITY

Where is a dangerous period for man, the cold and wet are constant enemies to health, requiring all our energy to combat.

Scott's Emulsion gives you greater Winter protection than any other. It is a small Cod Liver Oil in a solution of body-building glycerophosphates of lime and soda—PLUS vitamins and Scott's Tissue of Cod Liver Oil.

EMULSION

THE COD LIVER OIL WITH THE PLUS VALUE

For Sale by Your Druggist

Confidence Is Returning

The year of 1934 is rapidly drawing to a close and people are already turning their thoughts to the coming new year and giving consideration to matters which will command their attention and activities in the next twelve-month period. Already throughout the western provinces municipal councils and school boards have been chosen to which will be entrusted the administration of local community business throughout the new year. And the thoughts of all people are increasingly occupied with what betterment of existing conditions may be looked for in the months that lie ahead.

Unquestionably, people are entertaining a greater degree of confidence that the general economic situation is improving than has been in evidence for some time—the most discouraging feature being the continued political unrest in Europe and the effect which any outbreak there would inevitably have upon the whole world. However, confidence grows that here on this western continent the worst of the great depression is over and we are at last and definitely on the up-grade.

Restoration of confidence is one of the essential requirements to carry the world along the road to betterment, because until that confidence is restored, people are afraid to venture in any direction, all continuing to live from hand to mouth, thinking only of the necessities of the immediate present instead of of the future. With this attitude of mind, no one is an optimist at this time would be just as fatal in the long run as a continuance of an unjustified pessimism, it is perhaps well that attention should be directed to facts, figures and conditions, which provide a sound basis for hopefulness and a greater confidence.

In recent years of financial difficulty and economic depression, many people have come to look with suspicion upon bankers and banking, but the fact remains that our Canadian banking institutions are about the best in the world of all organizations as to the exact state of affairs in the Dominion. They have to be. Furthermore, they are always conservative in their dealing up of the general financial, economic and business situation. Banks, as a rule, are not overly enthusiastic or optimistic.

Because the above is true, there is real encouragement to be found in the monthly business summaries and news letters recently issued by the banks of Canada. One of the latest to come to hand is that of the Bank of Montreal, Canada's most conservative banking institution, dated November 28. For the benefit of readers who may not have the opportunity of reading these monthly business summaries, a few facts from this most recent publication may well be quoted.

Reviewing the Canadian situation, the Bank of Montreal says: "Trade has continued its upward trend during the past month, and the winter season opens with conditions generally distinctly better than they were a year ago. A review of the first ten months of the present year shows that of some fifty business indices available forty-five show gains, the majority of a pronounced character. The Dominion's leading business index of the physical volume of business, which well sums up the whole, has advanced 21.4 per cent."

It is pointed out, too, that industrial activity is more apparent in a wide variety of trades than at this period in 1933, and that a wider distribution of goods is being made. Both import and export trade is increasing, bank clearings, railway car loadings, and other leading indicators all reveal substantial betterments, while even in agriculture, and taking the Dominion as a whole, crops have been more abundant than at one time seemed probable and prices are higher.

Railway car loadings are greater for several years and at the end of August were 24.5 higher than in the corresponding period in 1933. In October, which usually shows a downward tendency, activity increased, the cotton index reaching 100, the index for the steel industry 100, the index for the oil and gas industry 86.7 in October 1933 and 1932 respectively. Commercial failures were fewer in 1934 than in any of the preceding three years.

Domestic Government revenue reflects this general improvement, with customs duties collected in the first ten months of this year 25 per cent greater than in the same ten months of 1933.

Referring to the situation in the United States, the bank summary says: "The past month marked a partial return to the business activity that had characterized the earlier months of the year."

Steady improvement in Great Britain is recorded. For the ten-month period total trade increased by \$2,000,000 over the corresponding period last year; railway traffic increased 4.1% since January 1; the number of persons in employment shows further improvement; British Government securities have reached the highest prices on record for nearly thirty years.

Thus the situation in the United States and Great Britain, in which countries Canada is most vitally interested, is found to be of an encouraging character, making for a greater degree of confidence in the future, which, let it be repeated, is an essential condition to continued and greater improvement.

Price Sent Prize Cattle

Prize Specimens Were In Competition

At Chicago Show

Expressing regret that he was unable to attend the thirty-fifth International Live Stock Exposition, at the new million-dollar exposition building at the stock yards in Chicago, the Prince of Wales advised Manager H. H. Heide by cable that he was sending five head of short-

horn cattle and a specimen of Clydesdale draft horse bred to compete. This was the first international show in ten years at which the Prince of Wales has been represented. In 1924 one of his entourage, King of the Palace, carried off the grand championship for bulls. The animal was later sold at a record price to an American breeder.

Corn From South Africa

Enters Canada Duty Free And Saves Postfreight Money

A cargo of 8,000 pounds of corn arrived recently at Vancouver from South Africa. It is claimed that this shipment saves the British Columbia postfreight \$24,000, as it entered Canada duty free. Until the South African corn arrived, Argentine and United States products were imported, so while there was a duty of \$5 per ton. A second shipment was expected. Distribution of this corn extends as far east as Moose Jaw.

Giant Flying Boat Tested

Inspected For Experimental Flight

A giant flying boat with a cruising range of 5,000 miles and intended ultimately for experimental flights over the Pacific Ocean is now being tested for airworthiness. It was launched at Bridgeport, Conn.

The ship, a bi-motor, and similar to the "Brennan Clipper" now operating on a South American route out of Miami, Fla., for Pan-American Airways, is known as Clipper No. Five.

Pan-American planes called for tests for Department of Commerce shortly after the first of the year, to make an over-water flight to Miami, out of sight of land.

Taken at the Airways' main operating base she will continue training flights for the benefit of the intended operating personnel. Some time shortly after the first of the year, the ship will go to California for the first of the experimental flight across the Pacific by way of Hawaii and the Philippines.

The "Brennan Clipper" has a capacity of 32 passengers, with additional room for 3,000 pounds of express freight. She carries 1,270 gallons of gasoline, and with a full load, can go 1,200 miles during test flights.

Aid Found Successful

Removal Of Thyroid Gland Helped

Sufferers From Heart Disease

Surgical relief of "heart disease," suggested by United States medical authorities, has been found successful in England.

Drs. O. Brenner and Hugh Donovan of Quebec hospital, Hingham, treated six sufferers of congestive heart-failure and angina pectoris by surgical removal of the thyroid gland from the neck, known as the "pacemaker of the body," because it is this gland which governs the speed at which the body processes work.

It has been known for years that in certain diseases of the thyroid gland the heart races, the lungs work more rapidly and other body functions are accelerated. American medical authorities suggested that if the "pacemaker thyroid" was removed, the body processes would adjust themselves to the pace of the weakened part of the body, thus slowing the flagging heart. This theory was followed by Drs. Brenner and Donovan and the results have so far been successful, they stated.

The six patients treated by the new surgical method now are capable of more exertion than has been possible previously, the doctors report.

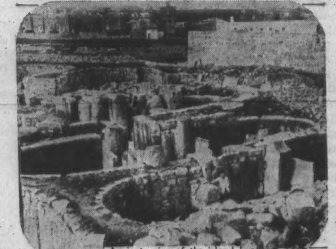
Friend. This is gratifying news. I see that not a single paying passenger was killed on an American railroad in 1933.

Railroad Man—We can't afford to lose any.

It is as bad to have too many friends as no friends at all.

TINY MALTA MOVES FOR PEACE

Scene in Valletta, Malta.



Ancient ruins of the island.

Malta, British Mediterranean outpost, which has a history tracing back to ancient times, is making the front pages again, this time in a great stride towards peace. The island's 200,000 inhabitants have been informed that Maltese again will be the official language of the island, replacing British and Italian in all the schools and law courts. This eliminates controversy between the British island officials and the Church with its Italian favoring Nationalists. Three times since 1930 Great Britain has suspended the constitution of Malta, and the latest move to make Maltese the official language is taken as an effort on Britain's part to end all the internal strife.

Scout Had Wonderful Trip

Spent Summer in Northern Seas On Steamship Nascope

Thirteen thousand miles had been covered by Cockburn McCullum, Winnipeg King's scout, when he arrived in Winnipeg after having travelled with the steamship Nascope on its annual trip through northern waters to the Arctic coast.

It was an adventurous and wonderful journey which has cost the way of few youths, and the Winnipeg scout, who received it from the Hudson's Bay Company as its annual gift, arrived at the C.N.R. station and was greeted by his mother, Mrs. A. H. McCullum, his friends and officials of the Manitoba council of the boy scout society.

He left Winnipeg on June 29, going first by train to Toronto and Ottawa and then to Montreal, from where the Nascope sailed July 1. In Ottawa he received the flag of the Boy Scout Association, which flew at the top of one of the steamer's masts during the whole journey.

As the steamer sailed northward he saw the barren, rocky coast of Labrador, Cartwright, Bay of Fox Harbor, of Baffin Land, Wakeham Bay, Wolstenholme, Cape Smith, Port Harrison, and other islands.

His company on the ship was as interesting as the journey itself. There was Ashley Cooper, governor of the company, and his paid Dominion government scientists, R.C.M.P. officers on their way to duty at northern outposts, and men who would work at Hudson's Bay Company trading posts.

Several times the steamer was locked in ice floes and fog, on one occasion for seven days, and three days at another time.

The most noteworthy point reached by the ship was Craig Harbor, on Ellesmere Island, where R.C.M.P. officers are stationed. En route to the north the ship stopped at North Devon Island to establish a new H.B.C. post at Dundas Harbor. Two company men were left at the new post with several Eskimo families and their dogs, taken up from Churchill.

The return was started from Ellesmere Island about the middle of September, after several snows, which would remain until next summer had fallen and ice had begun to form.

The Nascope arrived at Halifax on the evening of June 30, and Cockburn visited several eastern cities before continuing west.

The long trip is now over, and his second year in pre-medicine at the University of Manitoba has begun. He is a member of the 44th Winnipeg troop, St. Margaret's church.

An oyster is 76 to 81 per cent shell, by weight; and 8 to 13 per cent meat.

If he "Rolls his Own" make his Christmas happier...

with a 1/2 lb. tin

of

OGDEN'S

FINE CUT

75¢

In Its Hands

Christmas

Wrapper



The Hero Of Trafalgar

Nelson Was Considered Weak Youth

When He Started Career

The exhibition of old pictures illustrating the career of Vice-Admiral Viscount Horatio Nelson's career, recently held at the Parker Gallery, was full of interest. When Nelson joined the ship of his uncle, Maurice Suckling, the latter asked his father what the lad had done, that one so weak should be sent to rough it as was

That was in 1770. Twenty-seven years later, at Santa Cruz, the "weak youth" summed up a rope on board his ship, the Temeraire, calling for the surgeon to amputate his shattered right arm. Sixty hours later, after an operation minus any kind of an anesthetic, Nelson was writing a despatch to Lord St. Vincent with his arm in a sling. He earned the Duke of Clarence "not a scrap of armor with which I served our King has been shot away."

Of Cape Trafalgar, on the historic eve of our most glorious naval action, he said, "Till now amidst the dust and a signal," and gave his captain the immortal "England expects her due" reply. A few hours later came the tragic, "They have got me at last, Hardy"—London Letter.

Make Valuable Discovery

Carriage, Buried For Centuries, Has Been Brought To Light

A whole section of the ancient city of Carthage, buried for centuries beneath the sands of Northern Africa, has been brought to light, archaeological workers announced.

The excavations have revealed villas, paved streets, houses and buildings almost intact from the second and third centuries, and the discoveries are regarded by scholars as a great archaeological importance.

A part of the ancient city, hitherto unknown, which overlooked the Gulf of Tunis, has been uncovered, giving a vivid picture of daily life as it was long centuries ago.

The excavations are being continued, and a careful guard is being kept to prevent looting and vandalism.

Oldest Farm Workers

The combined ages of the three men who won the prizes offered by Williston and Dunster Agricultural Association, England, for the best farm workers still in active employment totaled 251 years. First prize went to John Chilcott (85 years), second to John Reed (84), and third to Thomas Good (83).

The ancient Romans buried the faithful wife to the waist in damp earth.

He served as money to ancient Britain, iron in Spain, lead in Burma, platinum in Russia.

The largest known pearl in the world measures four and one-half inches in circumference.

A single deck of cards provides the material for 733 different games.

FALSE TEETH

ON WIGGINS POWDER

Dr. Wm. F. Purder holds false teeth so firmly and comfortably in place for 24 hours—they actually feel your own. All after are made of the best—just applying. Prescribed by world's most careful dentists—they save it's the best—just applying. Inexpensive—say dentists.

TO END PAIN

MINARD'S

KING OF PAIN

LINIMENT

W. N. U. 2075

CROWN PRINCE VISITS LONDON

Speaker Says Canada Lags Far Behind Other Dominions In Caring For The Blind

The blind man's heritage—sightless eyes, and it is through those eyes that he sees the world, the earth, vague understandings of the stars, the moon, flowers and trees have made them a miracle to him. His eyes through life using only four senses, his imagination must replace for him the sense of sight. Yet, with this affliction the blind occupy a position in Canada that is several inches below that of the criminal.

This was the startling contrast made by Philip E. Layton in his address at the 26th annual meeting of the Montreal Association for the Blind, of which he is the president and founder.

In comparing the work that other countries in the British Empire and the world are doing for their blind, Mr. Layton said, "Canada lags far behind in the leading Dominion in the empire. I am sorry to say that it is far from the leading Dominion in the care of its blind. Canada takes far better care of its criminal than it does of the poor blind man. Criminal is given board and lodging and clothing but the blind are left to starve or beg. The way of the blind is particularly hard. Training and guidance start them in the face at every turn. When they have received decent education at universities and are teaching music or tuning pianos, they find it very difficult to get a position. It is hard enough to be deprived of seeing the wonderful world and the economic condition of the blind makes it much worse," he said.

"The depression has cut drastically into the earning power of the blind," the speaker continued, "also their friends have not been so kind to help them as they have done in the past. A few years ago hundreds of blind people got their living teaching music, playing the piano and tuning pianos, but the radio has taken these occupations largely away."

Mr. Layton spoke of the work that is being carried on in towns having the old age pension applied to the blind by Dr. Cottman, M.P., for Redwood, Ont., who will present this bill at the next session of parliament. He suggested that a letter from the blind association would greatly encourage the member of parliament.

Continuing Mr. Layton said, "In listening to the reports tonight of the work of this organization I thought how fortunate blind people were who had employment in workshops. There are only 250 blind people employed in six or seven workshops for the blind in Canada. Over one hundred 200 are in the streets, some selling newspapers or operating hand carts and others begging."

"When a man loses his eyesight he loses his job and his means of living. His children are sometimes separated from him. He makes every effort to surmount his affliction but at last like a bird with a broken wing he gives up. His spirit is broken, he loses his health physically and mentally and then inevitably falls in, followed by suicide."

"People often ask: 'Where are so many blind people?' We don't see them on the streets. We have seen them about. There are many good reasons for this. They are kept shut in homes. They have clothes to go out with. Their sisters and brothers and friends would be ashamed to be seen with them on the streets. Some of the blind have never known what it is to have a new suit of clothes or a new dress. Again, the blind are afraid to go on the streets, with few exceptions. Afraid they might be knocked down by a motor car. Quite a number of blind people have been killed or injured on our roads. Three or four blind people belonging to the Montreal Association for the Blind have been killed—Montreal Star."

Doesn't your husband ever go to church on Sundays?" asked the minister.

"No," replied the wife, "but he passes at them on his way to the golf course."

Visitor: "What nice furniture you have!"

Little Girl: "Yes, I think the man who bought it from me is sorry he sold it—her's always calling."

The man in the moon is seen upside down in the southern hemisphere.

W. N. A. 2075

Ancient And Modern

Old Style Of Pipe Organ Has Superior Tune

The old-style pipe organ is coming back. The modern instrument, with every contraption in its canon from a bass drum to a truck's quack, is losing popularity, declares Gunther Ramin, who presides at the organ in St. Thomas Church, Leipzig, where the immortal Johann Sebastian Bach was choir director some 200 years ago.

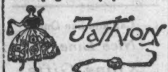
Ramin, a Portland visitor, said old organs, like violins carved out by the old masters, are superior in tone. He added:

"These new organs attempt to take the place of the symphony orchestra, and, really, that is not what the churches want. As for these organs, that's something different again."

The spirit of modernization has invaded the ancient chapel of St. Thomas. A modern instrument has replaced the organ which accompanied the early choral directed by Bach.

"But at Roetha, not far from Leipzig," Ramin said, "the old organs of the organ of the century and it is held in great reverence."

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Ellen Worth



PARIS IS DOING DARLING THINGS WITH SILKS THAT EXPRESS A NEW ELEGANCE IN MODE

The right color can be a wide choice of colors this season. Again, there is the always popular black crepe dress brightened by a touch of white, color made the original. Its vogue is black piped crepe which is very smart and the original. Its vogue is black piped crepe which is very smart and the original. Its vogue is black piped crepe which is very smart and the original.

It's an exceptionally simple dress to make and think of the saving in cost. It's attractive also carried out in wool crepe in both green and tan—the always popular black crepe dress brightened by a touch of white, color made the original. Its vogue is black piped crepe which is very smart and the original. Its vogue is black piped crepe which is very smart and the original.

Price of pattern 20 cents in strapless or with (as preferred). Wrap袍 carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union 215 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. _____ Size _____

Name _____

Town _____



When the United Services Ball was held in London recently in aid of the ex-Services Welfare Society, many foreign celebrities attended. Here we see the Crown Prince of Siam dancing with Lady Dalrymple-Champneys. The ball was held in Grosvenor House, and, incidentally, when the toast was drunk to the King's health, it was the first time this had been done in this famous old mansion since the eve of the Battle of Waterloo.

Supplementary Fuels In Farming

Feasibility Of Using Blended Fuels In Low Temperatures

In view of the growing practice of using supplementary motor fuels in agriculture with gasoline for farm and other machinery, the feasibility of using blended fuels in countries like Canada, in which low temperatures are encountered in winter, has been studied at the National Research Laboratories in Ottawa. This particular form of research is of special practical importance to the Dominion, and consequently the laboratories have determined the relation between water content and solution temperature of the various gasoline mixtures now in use or being tried out.

Owing to their availability, benzol and ethanol (ethyl alcohol) are in extensive use in the preparation of mixed motor fuels in which gasoline is the main constituent. Recent developments make it appear that isopropanol (isopropyl alcohol) can be manufactured cheaply from waste gases which are by-products of the petroleum industry, and it is not unlikely, says the Canadian Journal of Research that in the near future this substance may become commercially available as a fuel.

A problem arises in connection with the use of mixed fuels containing ethanol, namely, the possibility of separation into two liquid phases upon the addition of relatively small amounts of water. At a given temperature any alcohol-gasoline mixture has what is known as a critical water content, and conversely, any such mixture containing dissolved water has a critical solution or "cloud" temperature below which separation into two phases will occur.

The first life insurance policy of which there is any trace was issued in London in 1698; it insured the life of William Gybbon.

Eight per cent. of the policemen in New York City are of Irish birth, and a further thirty per cent. are of pure Irish parentage.

Animals with vertebrae never have more than four legs.



WIFE: "The ball's man has come!"

LION-TAMER: "Ah right, show him in!"

China's Humiliation Days

Idea Is To Instill National Feeling On Each Soldier

"I swear to avenge my national humiliations." This oath, devised to be repeated by the entire Chinese nation on the anniversary of the Japanese armed occupation of Mukden, is the newest step of leaders to instill a national fighting spirit in the Chinese. The anniversary was officially set aside as a "humiliation day" with a stoppage of work in all government institutions and the closing of public parks and all forms of entertainments. Flags were ordered at half-mast and a five-minute period of silence designated.

Other "humiliation days" are being marked in the calendar to commemorate the presentation of the 21 demands by Japan; the acceptance by China of the Japanese military attack on Tientsin.

Habits Of Certain Ants

Naturalists Find They Often Wait On Each Other

Naturalists who have been studying the habits of certain ants have discovered that the hordes go through most careful operations of cleaning themselves. Each ant performs this operation, not for herself, but for another. The ants for the time as lady's maid. She stands by washing the face of her companion and then goes over the whole body. The actions of the ant who is being washed show the utmost satisfaction. She lies down with all her limbs stretched loosely out, she rolls over on her side, even on her back, a perfect picture of ease. The pleasure the little insect shows in being thus combed and washed is really an object lesson to many human animals.

"The average palce is nothing to rave about," declares a writer. "Unless it is being played by the little girl next door."

Burglars in Mexico have discovered a method of using ethyl alcohol as an anesthetic during operations.

Dew never falls; it is formed at the point where it is found.

Two thousand assembled architects and their wives heard the prime minister who has made this problem one of his special care in late years, making many visits to slum districts throughout the country. The government is now engaged on extension of its housing program.

Still Using Wooden Ploughs

Found Most Efficient In England On Clay Land

Wooden ploughs are not only still common in England but efficient for their task. On some clay lands they are preferred to iron. They are most common in East Angles. At Malden, Essex, there is a firm that has been making wooden ploughs for 120 years. To this day they exhibit and sell them at shows such as the "Royal" when they take their place among the most up-to-date electrical and petrol appliances.

Owners of shepherd dogs in England are having combats on the dogs made into "twelve" garments.

Control Of Arms Traffic Only Means Of Averting Malpractices, Says Hon. Stanley Baldwin

A New Map

Department Of National Defence Issues Map Showing Airports

A new map of Canada showing the airports, intermediate aerodromes, seaplane ports and anchorages, has just been issued by the Department of National Defence. In co-operation with the Department of the Interior as an aid to aviators and all interested in flying activities. The various types of landing stations are designated by separate symbols; thus there are shown forty-eight public airports, twelve private airports, thirty-one intermediate aerodromes, eighteen public seaplane ports, nine private seaplane ports, twenty seaplane anchorages, three Royal Canadian Air Force landplane stations and five seaplane stations. These are mostly confined to southern Canada, but there are others such as Fort Smith, Cameron Bay and Akivik in the Northwest Territories. Akivik which is the farthest north airport is situated immediately to the west of the delta of the Mackenzie River. Most of the preceding landing fields are equipped for seaplane transportation and stations are shown at Red Lake, Flin Flin, and Cameron Bay on Great Bear Lake. There is a chain of airports and intermediate aerodromes from Winnipeg to Lethbridge and thence north to Edmonton. A similar chain is being constructed at the present time between Quebec and Winnipeg but as they are not yet completed their locations are not shown on the present map.

The map is distributed to aviation officials and flying clubs by the Department of National Defence, but also by the distribution to the public is made through the Topographical and Air Survey Bureau, Department of the Interior, Ottawa, at ten cents per copy.

Albany Plants Trees

Program Of Reforestation Work Being Carried On By Provincial Government

Tree planting in Alberta has been undertaken on an extensive scale, and more than 100,000 white spruce trees and some 8,000 green ash will be available for distribution next spring from the provincial nurseries at Oliver, according to an announcement made by the forestry branch of the Alberta Department of Lands and Mines. These trees will be distributed to the land adopted two years ago to farmers who have wood lots, or to schools, community centres, etc. Last year some 34,000 trees of various kinds were distributed from the nurseries to 228 different farmers, 18 public institutions and 14 municipalities for community purposes. Reforestation work under the direction of the provincial government was started in Alberta in 1932 following the transfer of the natural resources to provincial control, when a forest service branch was created to take over the forestry work formerly done by the provincial government.

Do Away With Slums

Prince Of Wales Makes Plan For Mass Production Of Houses

A strong plea for mass production of houses and complete sweeping away of the slums was uttered by the Prince of Wales, speaking at the annual dinner of the Royal Institute of British Architects.

Two thousand assembled architects and their wives heard the prince who has made this problem one of his special care in late years, making many visits to slum districts throughout the country. The government is now engaged on extension of its housing program.

Not Good For Hogs

Mature Soy Bean Seeds Lower Quality Of Pork

The mature soy bean seed, either whole or ground, is an excellent protein feed to use with oats and barley for all kinds of livestock, except swine, according to a statement made by a large amount of oil and when fed to hogs in even small quantities the quality of pork is lowered. It is, therefore, recommended that farmers refrain from using the soy bean for feedings to growing hogs. Broad beans can be wintered nicely and will produce healthy hogs when fed on a ration containing a proportion of soy bean. As a source of protein for dairy cattle and to keep the cows in excellent condition the soy bean is excellent when fed in conjunction with other grains.

Western Sheep Ranges

Canadian western sheep ranges produce from 150,000 to 200,000 lambs each year suitable for fattening purposes. In addition, there are at least 100,000 to 150,000 unfattened farm lambs that would benefit by being fattened.

Approximately 30 varieties of soybeans are grown on farms in this country. It is estimated that there are more than 2,000 varieties of this bean, a native of China, in the world.

The need for every great nation giving the League of Nations and strengthening it as an agency for international peace was emphasized in a speech at Glasgow by Stanley Baldwin, lord president of the council in the British cabinet.

He also told an audience of 4,000 persons that state control of the arms traffic was the only means of averting major wars.

A collective peace system such as advocated by the Labor party—employment of joint force under direction of the league—was "immemorial in view of the fact the United States is not, to our unbounded regret, a member of the league," he said, "and also in view of the defections of Germany and Japan from the league in the last two years."

"We as I have responsibility in any government for deciding whether to join a collective peace system and as an imperial power, we have a special British navy being used for the armed blockade of any country in the world until I know what the United States will do."

"We will never get a League of Nations with the power and influence to be sought to be combined. Until the United States is a member, and the league cannot function as it is at present, it is bound to fail. We will never get a League of Nations with the power and influence to be sought to be combined. Until the United States is a member, and the league cannot function as it is at present, it is bound to fail."

"What we must do is go on working largely by faith to get back those who belonged and trust the day will come when the league will be completely by the admission of the United States."

Dealing with private manufacture of armaments Mr. Baldwin expressed sympathy with the people who had read of the allegations in the Washington Post that the government had been horrified by some of these allegations and revelations. "The only way in which we have allegations and in some cases proof, lies in control," he added.

Studying New Spots

Effects On Earth Not Fully Understood By Scientists

Astronomers all over the world are observing with intense interest the approach of new sun-spots, regarded as the forerunners of the next cycle, which for the next 11 years or so may affect weather, increase magnetic disturbances, occasionally interrupt telegraph and telephone service, bring about auroral displays for sun-bathers, and possibly prove reception for radio listeners. Popular beliefs connect sun-spots with magnetic storms, bad weather, severe weather fluctuations and such phenomena as the number of rabbits, the visitations of locusts. No scientific evidence to support such ideas, however, has been found. Scientists are now studying the spots and the specific effects sun-spots have on the earth and its inhabitants. Last August, astronomers found that the number of sun-spots was lowest since 1923, and the few that did see then were the lingering remnants of the sun-spot cycle which ended last summer.

The Redcliff Review

Every Thursday
Review Office, Second Street
Redcliff, Alberta

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
In Canada and Great Britain \$2.00
United States \$2.50

Advertising Rates Furnished on
Application
B. L. Stone, Publisher

THURSDAY, DEC. 20th, 1934

MERRY CHRISTMAS

Once more the Christmas season has arrived. Once more all Christians join in celebration of the wondrous birth of the Christ Child.

Nineteen hundred and thirty four years ago He came to humble parents in a lowly manger because "there was no room in the inn" in the little town of Bethlehem of Judea. His birth was foretold by the prophets many many years before according to the scriptures.

For 33 short years he lived but so great and profound were his teachings that today millions are counted among his followers. "New man speak as this man," to know and understand the principles which he taught is to know the secret of life itself.

"Love thy neighbor as thyself" was the theme of his teaching. No greater philosophy has ever been propounded. The failure to follow this philosophy has brought about present world conditions, is averred by profound thinkers of the present day.

It behooves us then to celebrate the birthday of this great Teacher in that spirit which would be most pleasing to him—the spirit of love to ones neighbor.

And who is my neighbor? Anyone whom I can help. May we all at this festive season renew our faith in the teachings of the Christian religion and so have the happiest Christmas we have ever had.

Mirth, Melody And Mystery in New Film

"Transatlantic Merry Go-Round" All Star Hit

"Transatlantic Merry Go-Round" audience's sparkling new comedy drama with merriment, mystery and romance, staged around a passenger ocean liner, comes to the monarch Theatre for three days Dec. 24-26-28, as a special attraction for Xmas. A great cast of screen and radio stars, headed by Jack Benny, Nancy Carroll and Gene Raymond, is seen in this Harry El. Gotts-Edward Small production, which Benjamin Stoloff directed for release through United Artists.

Benny is seen as a genial master of ceremonies, broadcasting from the high seas while Nancy plays Sally Marsh, the star of his troupe, and Raymond is seen as young Raffles who falls in love with her.

The mystery develops when Father is found dead in Sally's cabin. Suspicion falls on each in turn, and it takes a second murder to solve the first. Four tawdry song hits are

introduced in the production. Sidney Clare and Richard Whiting wrote "It Was Sweet of You," "Rock and Roll" and "Oh, Leo!" while Mercer and Malnick contributed "If I Had a Million Dollars." Sammy Lee

and Larry Ceballos directed the dance and musical numbers.

FOR SALE—3 lots on First St. with trees and cement sidewalks. Cheap for cash. Apply Mrs. E. W. Lawson

GREAT NEWS!

FLEMING'S CHRISTMAS SALE

STARTS THURSDAY AT 9 a. m.

A Thrilling Event which will make it easy for you to buy LOVELY GIFTS for Every One of Your Lady Friends—Wife, Mother, Sweetheart, Daughter. Join the happy crowds of eager shoppers at this Bright Store for the next Four Days.

CHRISTMAS GIFTS

Dresses, Coats, Underwear, Hosiery, Gloves, Kimonos, Girdles, Hats. Everything is on Sale

STORE OPEN FRIDAY NIGHT UNTIL 9

FLEMING'S Opposite Woolworth's Medicine Hat

Wishing You All

A Happy Christmas

and a

Prosperous New Year

We would also extend to all our sincere thanks for their patronage during the past year

E. T. COOKE'S Grocery

We extend to all our Best Wishes for

A Merry Xmas
and
Happy New Year

and also our thanks for your patronage in the past

We have a Full Stock of
Suitable Christmas Gifts
for the Whole Family.

ALEX. MASKELL

LEVINSON'S for Fur Repairs

and Remodelling, etc. Estimates Free.

We carry a complete line of Fur Trimmings.

Fur Muffs Made to order. All work guaranteed. You don't have to pay unless you are fully satisfied. We will gladly call and give you an estimate on your furs. We buy old fur coats.

In Addition to our Regular Stock we carry a Full Line of Second Hand Clothes, Tools and Hardware

Phone 2160

314 South Railway St.



GIFTS
Toilet Preparations
Beautifully Boxed
50c to \$2.00

Men's Sets

Gifts for Men Easily Chosen from our Large Assortment
65c to \$5.00 A Special at \$1.00

BOYLAN'S Drug Store

Sensible Gifts

For These Times

We have a Splendid Assortment of New, Up-to-Date

Boys' and Girls' Suits, Dresses, Coats

For Infants and Girls up to 14 years and for boys to 10 years

Children's Shoppe
GWLDY'S WARNER

Sixth Ave. Medicine Hat

M. G. ASKEW & CO.

Opposite C. P. R. Depot
Medicine Hat

Have The Newest Men's Wear Stock in The City, at Very Moderate Prices

SWEATERS
Windbreakers, Ties, Garters, Armbands, Suspenders (including the Nu Way Spring Brace) in fact about Everything a Man Wants

MADE-TO-MEASURE SUITS
Fit Guaranteed
DRESS SOCKS, All Wool
3 Pairs for \$1.00

THE IDEAL FISH SHOP

We have opened up a **FISH & CHIP SHOP** in **FOSTER'S OLD SHOE STORE** and are now prepared to attend to your wants in this line

Complete Stock of
FRESH FISH
Always Carried on hand
Fish and Chip Lunches
Served at All Hours
Try Our Waffles
MRS. E. M. RATHWELL
Second St. Medicine Hat

PHILCO RADIOS

A musical instrument of Quality, Solid and preferred in 66 countries of the world.

BATTERIES, RADIOS & RADIATORS REPAIRED

T. ENNO
Phone 2257 218 & Railway St
MEDICINE HAT

Lang Bros. Ltd.

INSURANCE
Fire Accident
Life Sickness

651 2nd St. Medicine Hat
Telephone 2554

KEETLEY JOHNSON
For Accident, Fire and Sickness Insurance
Ocean Passenger Service
7th Street, Redcliff

DR. E. L. MCKEE
DENTIST
Pyorrhea Treated & Prevented
Phone 2644 Medicine Hat
Opposite Assiniboia Hotel

Dry Cleaning

Done in Town

Get Your Old Clothes Cleaned Up For Spring
We are Prepared to Dry Clean and Press

SUITS, OVERCOATS and PLAIN DRESSES
For \$1.25

Goods Called For and Delivered

GIVE US A TRIAL
LEUNG BROS.

Fourth St. Next Town Hall

THE NEW CLUB CAFE

2nd St. S.E. Medicine Hat
Wishes its Redcliff Friends

A Very

Merry Christmas
and also to express our hearty appreciation for their patronage in the past

We have a Complete stock of **Fry's, Ganang's, Moyer's & Lowmyer's Chocolates**
Suitable for Xmas Gifts

A. E. WARD, M.D.

L. M. C. C.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Office and Residence in
Lockwood Block Phone 202

DAVES'

Meat Market

634 3rd St. Medicine Hat

Specials For The Week End

Shoulder of Lamb, per lb. 7c
Stewing Lamb 3 lbs. for 18c
Rolled Roast Beef per lb. 12c
Pot Roast Beef, per lb. 7c
Veal Roast, per lb. 18c
Boiling Beef Per Pound 5c
Smoked Ham, Per Pound 23c
We Appreciate Your Patronage

New Fish and Chip Shop

NOW OPEN

at the Fish Market
Opposite Sawfarms, Medicine Hat

SERVED IN OLD COUNTRY STYLE
Prices: 10c, 15c and 25c

Prepare Now For The Fall and Winter

We can supply you with **STORM DOORS and WINDOWS**
At Reasonable Prices

Do Your Repairing Now When Prices Are Low
Orders left with H. J. Cox Promptly Attended to

THE GAS CITY PLANING MILL
First St. Medicine Hat

Reduced Fares

FOR
CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S

between all points in Canada

FARE AND QUARTER
for Christmas
Going-Dec. 21 to 25
Returning until Dec. 26, 1934

for New Years
Going-Dec. 28 to Jan. 1
Returning until Jan. 2, 1935

FARE AND THIRD
for Christmas and New Year's
Going Dec. 20 to Jan. 1
Return until Jan. 10, 1935

for Fast Train Service, apply
Canadian Pacific

How is your subscription?

Dry Cleaning

Have Your Scuffed Clothes Made Like New Ones

Suits, Overcoats and Plain Dresses Dry Cleaned and Pressed \$1.25

By Up-to-date Plant in Medicine Hat

Orders Left at

A. MCGIMPSEY'S, Redcliff

24 Hour Service.

Will be Promptly Attended to
Goods Called For and Delivered



XMAS GIFT SPECIALS

"House of Stone" Made to Measure Suits

Fit Guaranteed **\$19 95** Quality Measure Fabrics

Extra Pair of Pants at \$4.45 for a Time Limit Only

Christmas Suggestions For Him

Shirts, Socks, Ties, Belts, Garters, Suspenders,
By Forsyth and Currie Bath Robes, House
Slippers, Sweaters, Scarfs, Hats and Caps
Baggage and Luggage

With our huge stock of Men's Apparel you will find it very simple as to what to give him

C. P. R. MEN'S STORE

Just Walk Over The Track and Save Money

We Extend to Our Patrons and Friends
of Redcliff and District, our Best Wishes for

A Happy and Joyous
Christmastide
and

Prosperous New Year

BOYD & REID

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Tobaccos,
Cigars, Cigarettes, Confectionery and Novelties

Remember The Xmas Frolic
In Cliff Hall Christmas Night

Twins were born to a couple living near Tilley recently. The babies—a boy and a girl—were born 78 hours apart. The question is "are they really twins?"

Best Wishes to my patrons
and other friends for

**A Merry Xmas
and Very Happy
New Year**

MRS. E. W. LAWSON

Wishing You All

**A Merry Xmas
and Prosperous
New Year**

See Our

Leather Neckties

Look Like Silk and
Wear Like Iron

HARRY DACRE

Broadway Redcliff

G-I-F-T-S

SPECIAL VALUES UNTIL XMAS

8 Piece Toilet Sets
Brush, Mirror and Comb in
Attractive Gift Box—\$4.95

Ladies High Grade Hand Bags
Latest Styles—\$2.50 to \$4.95

MANY OTHER
SPECIAL GIFT ITEMS

Come in and See Them

J. W. FENRICK,

Jeweler, 6th Ave., Medicine Hat

Get Your Job Printing At The Review Office

No Job Too Big nor None Too Small
for us to handle

Leave Your
Orders Here
For The
Following

ENVELOPES
LETTERHEADS
NOTE HEADS
BILLHEADS
STATEMENTS
CIRCULARS
BOOKLETS
PRIZE LISTS
TICKETS
VISITING CARDS
BUSINESS CARDS
PROGRAMS
RULED FORMS
BALANCE SHEETS
DODGERS
POSTERS
AUCTION BILLS

Satisfaction
Guaranteed
and Prices
Reasonable

Let the People Know what you have to sell, by
ADVERTISING IN THE REVIEW

A Thought for Christmastide

"God bless Us, Every One!" said
Tiny Tim.

MANY years have passed since Charles Dickens wrote "A Christmas Carol" with its marvelous revelation of the soul-cramping power of greed for material wealth, and its glowing picture of humanity's fine outlet in deeds as well as in words.

As never before the world about you needs the practical application of the lesson Dickens sought to teach. Everywhere, in the country side, in the village, in the town, in the city, there are Tiny Tims. There are older folks too, sick in body, troubled in mind, oppressed with fears for those dependent upon them, almost worn out with the strain of the battle of life. Sometimes you have wondered how they managed to get along from what source they draw their unquenchable belief in the coming of a brighter day.

To such as these a kindly thought put into action, may make all the difference between "A Merry Christmas," and one in

which the smile of courage is all too close to tears. The reunion with your own family circle and your chosen friends will be illumined by a more radiant glow if you know that in at least one home bodily needs have been satisfied and faith in mankind renewed, because of your thoughtfulness.

THERE may be others too in no want for that which money can buy, but whose souls are parched for lack of the encouragement you could give. The day will come when it is too late to wish that the friendly smile and the word of cheer had been as freely given as they were longingly hoped for. Be prodigal with them now. Show no false pride and cultivated apathy. Remember the story of the first Christmas, so old yet ever new. Open wide the door of your heart to its message and its glory. Be shall you find the Christmas spirit marching with you through all the days of life; so shall you always be able to say with the abiding faith of poor and crippled Tiny Tim:

"God bless Us Every One!"

—Wm. B. B.

Buy Your Xmas Gifts AT BUTLER'S

at 20 Per Cent. Discount

Silk Night Gowns and Dressing Gowns,
Hosiery, Gloves, Skirts, Dresses.

Everything at Sale Prices

BUTLER'S Medicine Hat

Thrill Packed Chan Picture Opens Saturday

Chinese Detective Solves
Another Mystery

Warner Oland, known to moviegoers the world over as the impersonator of that bland Chinese detective, Charlie Chan, once again assumes the role he so intelligently interpreted in Fox Film's latest mystery release, "Charlie Chan's Courage," which opens at the Monarch Theatre Saturday. Preview reports from the coast indicate that the film, which was adapted to the screen from Earl Derr Beggins' novel, "The Chinese Parrot," abounds in thrills, blood-chilling mystery and drama.

So thoroughly baffling is the film that it would be impossible to expound all of its thrilling details in so limited a space.

Churches

ST. AMBROSE & HUBBARD
Rev. H. S. Hammett, Vicar.

4th Sunday in Advent
No 8.00 a.m. Celebration
11:00 a.m. Choral Eucharist
7.30 p.m. Carol Service
Christmas Day

8.00 a.m. Holy Communion

10.30 a.m. Choral Eucharist

**GORDON MEMORIAL
UNITED CHURCH**

Pastor: Rev. B. Erskine Pow
Sunday—Dec. 23rd 1934
10 a.m. Church School
11.15 a.m. Christmas Service
7.30 p.m.—Christmas Service
Subject: "The First Christian Home"

Special music by both choirs.
Tuesday—Dec. 26th 1934
11 a.m. Special Christmas Service.

"The true lover of the Bible finds in it a vision of God, a hope for man an inspiration to righteousness."

ST. MARY'S CHURCH

Mass will be celebrated on the 3rd Sunday of each month at 8.30 a.m.

Wishing the Citizens
of Redcliff & District

**A Very Merry
Christmas**

and

**A Happy and
Joyous New Year**

HECTOR LANG

Assiniboia and Corona Hotels MEDICINE HAT

Wish the Citizens of Redcliff
A Very Merry Christmas
and
**A Happy and
Prosperous New Year**

We also wish to thank our friends for
their patronage in the past

GEORGE CANTALINI
Owner and Proprietor

Boys' and Girls' Farm Clubs

Hon. Robert W. Prentiss, Treasurer
At The Winter Fair

At the Royal Agricultural dinner at Toronto, Hon. Robert W. Prentiss, Minister of Agriculture, presented trophies to the winners of the Boys' and Girls' Farm Club movement who were present at the dinner as guests of the president and directors of the Royal Winter Fair. Thirty-two teams of two members each, representing all the provinces in the Dominion, competed for the championships in six livestock and field projects. Ontario carried off the trophy in the Dairy Cattle project through the Markham Dairy Club, and also the trophy in the Beef Cattle project through the Durham County Boy's Club. Alberta won the championship in the Beef Cattle project, the Lacrosse Beef Cattle Club proving to be the top scorers. Nova Scotia gained the championship in the Poultry project through the Cambridge Poultry Club. Saskatchewan was the champion in the Swine project through the Watrous Swine Club. The Prince Edward-Sable Potato Club carried off the Potato championship for Quebec.

In presenting the prizes, Hon. Mr. Prentiss, who is the father of the Canadian Council of Boys' and Girls' Club work and who through-out has maintained a keen and active interest in the movement, read the following message from His Excellency the Governor-General:

"Hon. R. W. Prentiss. It was a great pleasure to me to become Patron of the Canadian Council on Boys' and Girls' Club work. I am looking forward to seeing the Council's stand when I visit the Royal Winter Fair next Tuesday. Meanwhile, I hope you will give my best wishes to all connected with the Council and tell them how very heartily interested I am in their work. I am, Sir, (Sgd.) Robert W. Prentiss."

Saskatchewan Honey

Hon. Mr. Prentiss, Minister of Agriculture
Showing At Imperial Fair Show

Honey from the prairie of Saskatchewan made an impressive showing when three out of five entries secured prizes in the judging at the Imperial Fair Show recently held at Leicester, England. This is the first time that Saskatchewan honey has been exhibited at this show, and it carried off first and second prizes for bottled liquid honey as well as second prize for a market case of honey in jars. The high quality of the honey was honey established an enviable reputation in the British Isles last year when a carload of honey was forwarded to the United Kingdom. This shipment came by way of surplus to the importers and their wholesale customers would give it a favourable impression by its clearness and quality that orders were placed for a larger quantity in 1934. However, on account of short honey crop this year, it was possible to forward only one carload. But Saskatchewan honey has been well established its reputation on the British market and no doubt will be exported in large quantities in future years.

Beekeeping has been on the increase in Saskatchewan for the past seven years. At present there are 2,258 beekeepers with 11,775 colonies last year there were 1,895 keepers with 8,533 colonies. Due to unfavourable weather conditions Saskatchewan's honey production this year suffered considerable decline when the output amounted to 647,282 pounds valued at \$14,414 compared with 925,545 pounds valued at \$96,775 in 1933. The average production per colony in 1933 was 50.1 lbs. and in 1934 it was only 57.6 pounds.

Rare Cattle For Zoo

Received By Toronto Park From
Scottish Zoological Society

The Zoological Park at High Park, Toronto, has recently received in exchange for pairs of native Canadian wild animals a pair of native British wild or Park cattle. These have come from the Scottish Zoological Society and are members of a slowly vanishing race of wild cattle which formerly roamed over much of the British Isles. They are all white except for horns, tips of ears, and eyes.

Nearly 80,000 sightseers of all nationalities visited London's airport at Croydon in the last year.

People of Roumania are again adding to their herds of cattle.

W. N. U. 1976

FAMOUS BRITISH PLANE TO PILOT AUTOGIRO TO AUSTRALIA



The Hon. Mrs. Victor Bruce, one of England's best-known women flyers, is to attempt an autogiro flight from England to Australia. It is understood she will follow the route over which Scott and Black blazed a scorching trail. Pictures of Mrs. Bruce and the autogiro are shown above, along with a chart of the flight.

A Canadian Exile

The Most Historic Apple Tree In North America

Although no longer in Canada, the most historic apple tree in North America is intimately connected with the Dominion. This 105-year-old tree which still bears fruit annually is located at Fort Vancouver in the State of Washington where it was planted in 1828 by officers of the Hudson's Bay Company who were the rulers of Old Oregon and thereafter. Prior to the treaty of 1846 which fixed the boundary between Great Britain and the United States at the 49th parallel, Fort Vancouver was the principal Pacific depot in Canada and distributing centre of this Canadian company. The fort was built in 1824. Later on, anticipating the result of the 1846 treaty, the Hudson's Bay Company decided to move to unoccupied British territory and selected Camosun, the Indian name for the territory, on the southern end of Vancouver Island. It is the site of the city of Victoria, but Camosun was chosen not with a view to becoming a city, but as a favourable spot on which to erect a fort. This was done in 1848. Shortly afterwards the name of Fort Camosun was changed to Victoria in honour of the late Queen Victoria.

The story of the planting of the tree is as follows: In 1826, at London, England, a farewell dinner was given to Captain Simpson and a number of other officers of the Hudson's Bay Company, who were ready to set sail for the Hudson's Bay post at Fort Vancouver. The officers were being sent for desert. One of the ladies seated next to Captain Simpson, on cutting an apple, dropped the seeds into Captain Simpson's pocket, telling him to plant them when he reached his destination, and perhaps the company could give him the seeds of the party at the fort, the factor, Dr. McLaughlin, insisted that the seeds should be planted immediately, telling his own gardener to look after them. The seeds were planted in small boxes and kept where they would not be touched by anyone. After several years, the tree bore its first crop—one apple. This apple was given to the factor, Dr. McLaughlin, who carefully cut it into 12 slices, one for each person seated at the table. Next year the tree bore 20 apples, and has been bearing fruit ever since.

Best Resister Of Rust

Interest Being Shown In Anthony's Variety Of Oats

Much interest has been shown in Manitoba in the variety of oats known as Anthony, due to its resistance to stem rust. For the past three years this variety has been tested at the Brandon Experimental Farm in comparison with the well known standard varieties Victory and Banner. Average results for three years indicate that Anthony is equal to Victory and Banner in yield, weight per measured bushel and strength of straw, although Anthony has a finer straw than the other two varieties. During the period of tests there was not enough stem rust to affect the oat crop very much, but tests conducted during the previous year indicated that Anthony is the best resister of the three when rust is a factor. The three varieties grow to practically the same height and require the same length of time to mature.

Beavers cut trees down to a fine one and let the wind do the rest; it would be dangerous for them to gnaw completely through the tree trunk.

Natives of South Africa are being taught to wear rubber-soled shoes.

Color For Efficiency

Trend Toward Brightness In Factories Not Just Fad

Designers of machinery and factory owners to-day are learning that they can obtain greater efficiency and increase output by making things easier for workers. The result is that the customary drabness of factory interiors soon may be replaced by gay and pleasant color schemes. Problems in color, however, are raised by the arrival of windowless, air conditioned plants. One such factory, recently completed, has machinery painted in orange, not too bright, which has been found to have a stimulating effect on workers. Another new factory not yet finished, is of a different type; its walls will be not only colored, but the machinery will be to all intents in light pastel. For this reason the trend toward color in machines is not just a fad, but the outcome of industrial study. One machinery manufacturer, for instance, changed from a gray to a bright red paint on the castings which formed a milling-machine body.

Tenants For Centuries

Written Records For English Farm Go Back To 1875

Long tenure of farms in England is fairly common, one of the most striking examples is Daulney Farm, Tinshead, Wilt, the property of Mr. P. B. Pepler, who bought it in 1910, after it had been occupied by his family as tenants for a period that cannot be exactly defined. The written records go back to 1875; but there is a tradition that the Peplers were there as long ago as the reign of Henry VIII. It is said to reckon the tenure at 559 years. Mr. Pepler has sons who look forward to extending it.

Novel Barter Deal

Farmer Swaps Cattle For Fur Winter Apple Supply

How an Alberta farmer who raises pure bred colliers as a sideline swapped a pup for three barrels of winter apples with an orchardist in Selkirk, Man., who said that he had no cash to spare, is revealed as a novel barter deal. The woman in British Columbia who paid the express on the pup is pleased and B. H. Northwood of Hillcrest farm, who paid freight on the bulky shipment of apples is also pleased, an exchange of letters has shown.

FANCFUL FABLES

I DON'T REMEMBER EXACTLY, DOC, BUT IT'S ONE OF THESE FOURTEENTH, SO YOU'D BETTER FANCY I'M TALKING, SUIT TO MAKE SURE.



Plenty Of Work Making Official Maps Of Great Britain

The new Director-General of the Ordnance Survey, which makes the official maps of Great Britain—Colonel Malcolm MacLeod, D.S.O., M.C., has a big job before him. For completing the Ordnance Survey, he is probably to be the forerunner of the Ordnance Survey.

For some years Colonel MacLeod was engaged in mapping out India. The aerial maps are made with a special photographic apparatus, which not only registers flat surfaces, but hills and mountains.

Have Changed Their Minds

Salmon Are Now Eaten Fishways They Once scorned

This little story is illustrative of the inexpressible ways of fish, but it tells something too, of what human aids can do toward rebuilding vanished runs, provided conditions are suitable.

For two years after the Dominion Department of Fisheries constructed a fishway on the Magaguadavic river, in south-western New Brunswick, not a salmon used it to get up stream, although the fish could be seen below the dam where the fishway had been installed to open up a passage.

And, then, beginning in 1933, the salmon began to ascend the fishway freely, and they've been continuing to go through each year since then, making their way toward spawning grounds farther up the river.

Why would they do in 1932, 1933, and 1934 what they wouldn't do before? The answer is a secret which the salmon have been keeping to themselves.

Before, the Magaguadavic fishway isn't by any means the only one which the Dominion department has constructed in the various parts of the country where the fisheries are under federal administration. Fishways have been put up in different parts of the Dominion.

And they are aiding in maintaining or enlarging fish stocks by overcoming natural or artificial obstacles which formerly prevented mature fish from making their way to spawning beds. The fishway on the Magaguadavic, however, is a special case.

It is of special interest, it is one of the highest in the Dominion, enabling the salmon to ascend an obstacle forty feet high by stages which will not be too great for their powers. As a matter of fact, so far as is known, there are very few fishways anywhere which overcome a greater height than this one. Its construction was an easy task, thanks to certain difficult local conditions, but the job was done and after a couple of anxious years when it looked to the engineers as if the effort might count for nothing since no fish were ascending, the fishway has been getting a constant stream back to the spawning grounds of the Magaguadavic region.

Use Special Furnace

Canadian Government Reduces Discontent Hills To Flat Areas

There is a saying in these days is money to burn—but the people that burn it are the government authorities. An agency known as the Canadian Government to destroy old currency was described by C. P. C. Downman, editor of the Royal Bank Magazine, in an address before a Montreal Y.M.C.A. group.

The furnace, he said, when filled with "old bills" which are reduced to very fine ashes before being removed. Mr. Downman remarked that with this special furnace there is no longer any possibility of counterfeit money being made from the shavings of old currency notes floating from the chimney into the hands of some passing tramp.

The delicate electrical devices used to weigh and sort the coinage, and the operations involved in the manufacture of Canadian coinage, paper money and other negotiable certificates, were also described by Mr. Downman.

Champion Sheep Shearer

Alex. Simpson, Regina, Won Second Year In Succession

Alex Simpson, Regina, won the sheep shearing championship of Saskatchewan for the second year in succession at the Regina stadium.

Fencing first is the power shearing competition and second in the hand shearing competition Simpson retained his title against four competitors. Simpson's time for hand shearing was five minutes and for power shearing three and one-half minutes. In the hand shearing competition he placed second to J. C. Jones, Atwater, who completely "barbed" his sheep in four minutes.

Survey Is Extensive

Plenty Of Work Making Official Maps Of Great Britain

The new Director-General of the Ordnance Survey, which makes the official maps of Great Britain—Colonel Malcolm MacLeod, D.S.O., M.C., has a big job before him. For completing the Ordnance Survey, he is probably to be the forerunner of the Ordnance Survey. For some years Colonel MacLeod was engaged in mapping out India. The aerial maps are made with a special photographic apparatus, which not only registers flat surfaces, but hills and mountains.

Early Methods Of Writing

First Examples Known To World Were Complex Signs

Man's earliest method of writing was to scratch marks upon rocks or stones with a piece of sharpened flint. This was done by the people who lived in caves and the prehistoric age. The first examples of writing known to the world are dots, strokes and other more complex signs engraved upon a rock of sandstone. In the stone, bronze and iron ages the people drew crude symbols, characters and pictures upon rock and metal to convey their ideas and to record important events. That is, if they were writing about a man, they drew a picture of a man; and if they were desirous of writing about a tree they sketched a tree upon the rock of the cave.

There were many forms of writing, dating from the second stone age, on metal, wood, baked clay, (which was not very durable), on linen, bark, and leaves of trees and prepared skins of animals. The early Egyptian hieroglyphs were written on papyrus grass with a pointed reed. The first writings of the Egyptians were the invention of hieroglyphs.

The message stick or letter of the Australian aborigines, which was a green twig, with letters cut upon it, was used by the natives of the south of writing, as Australia is one of the oldest lands in the world.

The invention of the alphabet to Christianity the Greek alphabet which came supreme in use with its open and close letters, and in the fourth and fifth century vulgar manuscripts were written in broad capital letters, and there is preserved in the Vatican a very ancient style, written by Virgil. Later came the cursive writing, and in the 11th century the angular Roman writing was used. This was the modern Gothic style, which became universal in the 14th century.

The first alphabet of over 100 letters only 26 now remain in use; and with these letters much beautiful and interesting writing has been done. Today there are writers who by quill, pen and pencil give the world handwriting of clarity and neatness.

In the days when only one person out of 2,000 could write, but when writing became popular public schools were established, and the schoolmaster, and in this age nearly all people of the civilized world can write.

Whitewash For Farm Use

Alum Added To Mixture Prevents It Rubbing Off

The various ways of making whitewash for the whitening of the dormer of the home or as a disinfectant of certain farm buildings are of peculiar interest.

The mixture used at the Dominion Experimental Station, Scott, Sask., for the kinds of buildings used by poultry, sheep, hogs and cattle, is made of several materials added to the lime and water. First, fifty pounds of slaked lime, and one pound of alum dissolved in it. A can of 1 lb is added to every twenty-five gallons of the mixture. A pound of cement to every three gallons is gradually added and thoroughly stirred.

The object of using alum is to prevent the lime rubbing off. Cement makes a more creamy mixture so that it is easier to apply and more surface covered. Lime is added for disinfecting purposes, but a lot of creosol disinfectant to every eight gallons would serve the same purpose. The mixture is prepared when the color is to be kept white.

Frequently inquiries are made for a waterproof whitewash to be used outdoors. This can be made as follows: Mix 62 pounds of quicklime in 10 gallons of hot water and add two pounds of salt and one pound of sulphate of zinc dissolved in two gallons of water. To this mixture add two gallons of kerosene. A pound of alum per gallon, though not essential, would improve it. Salt should be omitted if required for metal surfaces which rust.

The head of a golf club, in the average swing, is travelling at a speed of approximately 125 miles an hour when it strikes the ball.

Men employed in British industries number 800,000 more than in 1911.

A lot machine sells oil paper umbrellas in Berlin.

An African elephant's ears may be as large as a five by three feet.

EXTRA SPECIALS

Less Than Cost To Clear

FAIRY CAKE MIXTURE—Per Package 10c
EVAPORATED PEACHES—a little dry, but good to
cook, 2 Pounds for 25c
ROYAL CROWN LYE—Per Can 11c
CHOCOLATE PUFF BISCUITS, fresh, 1/2 cck, per lb. 23c

CHRISTMAS GIFTS

ICE BOX SETS—covered jar to set, per set 1.00
NASTROU BOWLS—3 in set, per set 85c
Cups, saucers and long handled spoons per set 35c
BOXES OF CHOCOLATE ANIMALS—each box 25c
FLOOR MOPS—New Style with large sving, each \$1.50
CHOCOLATES—Hand Dipped, Home Made

Delicious Goods, 1 pound boxes, each 60c
TUBACCO—1/2 lb. tin, fine or coarse, 1/2 pk. 75c
We have a large range of CHRISTMAS CANDIES

NUTS and FRUITS, Inquire how you may win a Large
Hudson Bay 3 1/2 point Blanket.

Schools, Sunday Schools and Societies should get
Our Special Quantity Prices.
Order Your Christmas Trees Early. We have Nice Ones

THE S. E. GUST STORES

FREE DELIVERY PHONE 241

Monarch Theatre

Medicine Hat

SHOWING FRIDAY
The German Picture

"Two Hearts in Waltz Time"

with explanatory English
Titles

SHOWING SATURDAY

"Charlie Chan's Courage"

With Warner Oland

XMAS SPECIAL

DEC. 24th, 25th and 26th
Jack Benny with His Gang in
"Transatlantic Merry-Go-Round"

MUSIC, GIRLS and FUN

Nancy Carroll, Gene Raymond
and 15 Star Cast

Thurs. Friday & Saturday
Dec. 27, 28, 29

"The White Parade"

A GREAT HIT SHOW
With Loreta Young
and John Boes

Heartiest Greetings For

A Merry Xmas

and Very Happy

New Year

Lewis' Bargain Store

Medicine Hat

LEATHER GOODS

Leather Club Bags
Ladies' Fine Leather Hand Bags
Watson's and Earhart

Leather Gloves
Ladies' Packright Cases
C. C. M. Skates and Boots

Shin Guards, Hockey Sticks
Men's Work and Dress Shoes

Wishing You All
A Merry Christmas

& Happy New Year

McKenzie & Morrison

SADDLERY

600 3rd St. Medicine Hat

LOOK AT YOUR LABEL

New Year's Ball

In CLIFF HALL NEW YEAR'S EVE

Under the Auspices of St. Mary's Altar Society

Novelty Dances in keeping with the season

Dancing at 9 o'clock. Excellent Music

Gentlemen 35c Ladies 25c

CHRISTMAS GIFT SUGGESTIONS

SMART NEW PIECES OF
Furniture, Chinaware, Etc.

See Our Chesterfield Suites,
Dining Room Suites,

Bed Room Suites, Studio Lounges etc.

We are Agents for The Empire Stoves

and have a Beautiful Console
Model at the Low Price of \$65.00

A deposit will hold any article until required

LESK'S FURNITURE STORE

317 9th Ave. Medicine Hat 629 3rd street

Interesting Local Items

Mr. P. Campeau has been
returned to his home for the
past few days with an attack
of flu.

The Altar Society of St.
Mary's Church will hold a Ball
on New Year's Eve. Look for
further particulars elsewhere
in this issue.

The local rink Committee is
holding a Midnight Frolic on
Christmas Night at one minute
after 12 o'clock midnight. The
best of music is being pro-

The local Tuxis boys have
elected Robert Pow to represent
them at the next Boys' Parlia-
ment which opens in Edmonton
in Dec. 27th.

Miss Edna Jackson who has
been visiting her sister Mrs.
John Randall for some time, is
leaving a few days in town
as the guest of Miss Joyce Hodge
and will leave Sunday
for her home in Calgary.

Emil Lust, popular young
boxer of Medicine Hat, and con-
sidered a Canadian Water-
weight title, won the decision
over Hank Post, of Spokane, in
ten round fight at Vancouver
last Friday. Lust weighed in
at 146 pounds and Post 149.

The Gleichen Aes and the
New Club Tigers, who made a
name for themselves as the
"Midgits", will play a hockey
game in Medicine Hat Saturday
night of this week. The game
is called for 9:15.

The Annual Xmas Tree of
the Canadian Legion will be
held on December 20th. at 5
p.m. in the I.O.O.F. Hall for all
children of returned men and
children of members of the
Legion of this town. Will all
members please pay dues up to
now to disappoint the child-
ren.

XMAS SPECIALS

Tobaccos, Candy,
Doll Sets, Neckties,

Ladies' and Gent's
Handkerchiefs

A Full Line of
Cressy's Guaranteed

Products

WISHING YOU ALL
A Merry Christmas

Shorty's Place

Broadway Redcliff

Mrs. Seefried, of Parkstone
Dakota, arrived here last week-
end to visit her son who farms
just west of town.

The Wheel Pool radio talks
are given over Western net-
works every Wednesday even-
ing at 8:15 p.m. mountain time
Alberta stations used are C. F.
C. N. Calgary and C.J.C.A. Ed-
monton. John I. McFarland
speaks on the 26th on World
What Situation.

The local branch of the Red
Cross Society met in the paral-
lel on Monday afternoon.
After the regular business meet-
ing the matter of Christmas
stampers was dealt with, and
so once more the Red Cross
justifies its existence.

FOR SALE—Good Coal Heater
2 mos. new. For Sale Cheap
for Cash. Apply E. Tester, 5th
St. Redcliff

FOR SALE—A Good singer
sewing machine, in perfect
condition for \$25. A Westing-
house cabinet Radio for \$10.
Apply to Mrs. E. W. Lawson

HOUSE FOR SALE—Six
rooms Two lots (fenced). All
fences clear. Selling at \$250
cash or \$300 in payments. A
real sacrifice.

Apply to Mrs. W. Lakey
Redcliff

TOWN OF REDCLIFF

NOTICE

TO WATER CONSUMERS

All delinquents owing water
accounts to the Town of Red-
cliff are advised that this ser-
vice will be shut off after thirty
days from receiving notice.

TOWN OF REDCLIFF

NOTICE

TO WATER CONSUMERS

Section 17 of the water by-
law No. 175 reads:—

"No person being owner, ten-
nant, occupant or inmate of any
house or building supplied with
water from the Town's water-
works system, shall lend, sell,
hire or otherwise dispose of
water from said system in any
manner or way than the pur-
chase for which it was supplied
or shall he allow water to be
carried away for the use or be-
nefit of others, nor shall he in-
crease the supply agreed for or
delect or waste the water."

Complete Line of

Nelson's Chocolates
Also Imported Candy such as

Cash's, Chocolates
and Ryle's Toffee

Call and see Our Selection
A. MCGIMPSEY

CHRISTMAS NEWS

Gifts to Delight the Whole Family

LADIES—Silk and Rayon Lingerie, Silk Hose, Scarves,
Bedroom Slippers, Collar and Cuff Sets, Kerchiefs,
in Fancy Boxes, and many other Xmas Articles

MEN—8—Silk Scarves, Hosiery, Gift Shirts, Ties, Sus-
pender and Garter Sets. Fancy Kerchiefs Boxed
and a Lovely Range of Belts

CHILDREN—Fancy Sweaters, Bedroom Slippers, Ties,
Hosiery, Kerchiefs and many other gifts for children

Make This Store Your Headquarters for Xmas Shopping
We Wish All THE COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON

THE HICKS TRADING CO.



MAKE ARRANGEMENTS EARLY FOR

Your Christmas Dinner

We have a nice lot of

Turkeys, Geese, Ducks and Chicken

Grain Fed Steers, Veal, Lamb and Pork

Chopped Suet, Home Made Potted Meat and
Sausage. Special for Turkey Dressing

3 lbs. Sausage Meat for 25c

FISH DEPT. Halibut, Salmon, Finnan
Haddie, Kippers and Oysters

Wishing You All A Very Merry Christmas
BROADWAY MEAT MARKET

G. H. WORTS, Prop.

XMAS GIFTS

Lovely Selection of Smoker Stands, End Tables, Foot-
stools, Radio Stools, Living Room Tables Etc

TOYLAND

TOYLAND has Wonderful Specials at 15c, 25c & 50c:
Dolls Toys Trains Tops Whistles Etc.

BUY A NEW CHESTERFIELD SUITE
FOR XMAS—\$59.75 to \$299.75

Stewart Warner All Wave Radios—\$69.50 and \$89.50
Used Radios Battery \$39.75 Lovely Large Cabinet

J. J. MOORE & SON

Phone 2787 Near Medicine Hat Garage

It Pays to Advertise in The Review

ALL OUR ADVERTISERS SAY SO

The Pioneer Store

of Redcliff

wishes all its Friends and Customers

A Merry Christmas

— AND —

A Happy New Year

CECIL T. HALL, Druggist